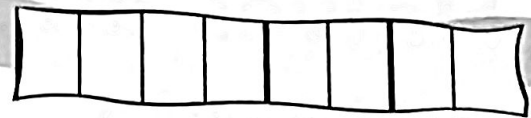
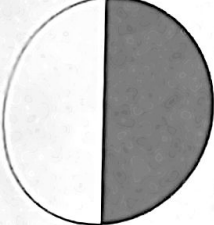
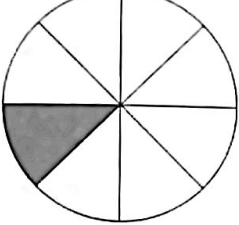
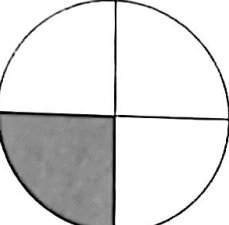
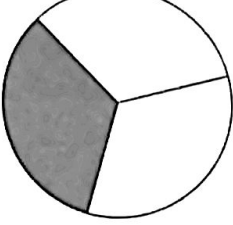
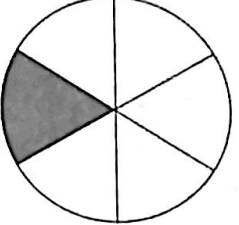
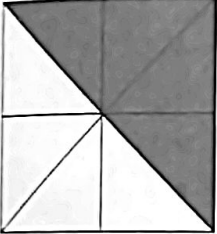
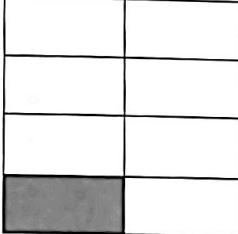
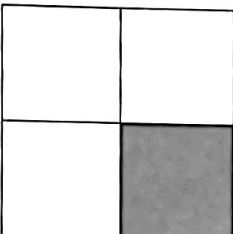
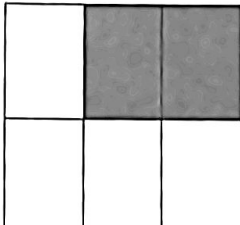
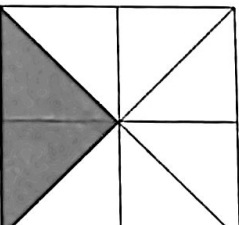
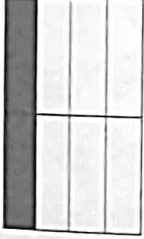
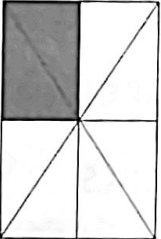
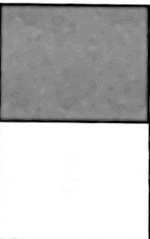
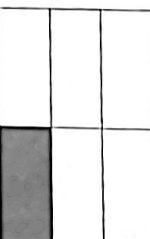
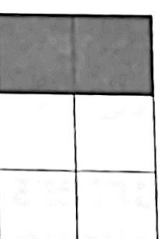
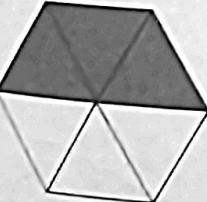
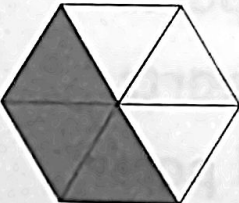
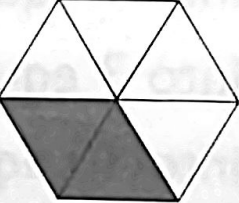
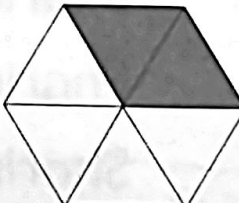
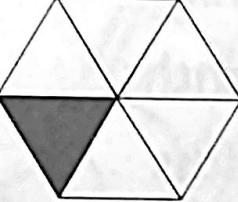


What fraction is coloured in?

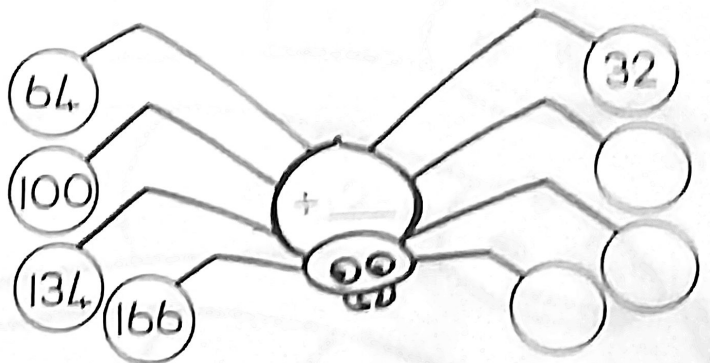
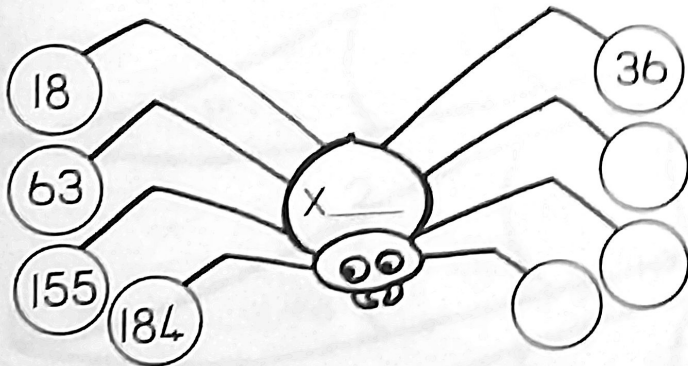
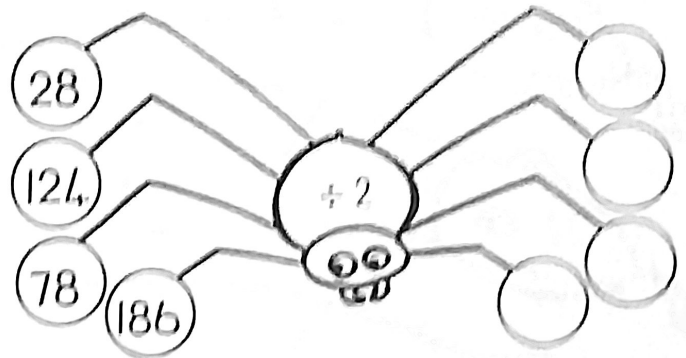
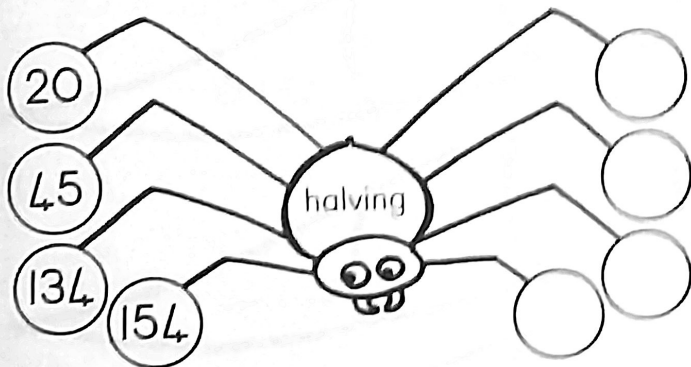
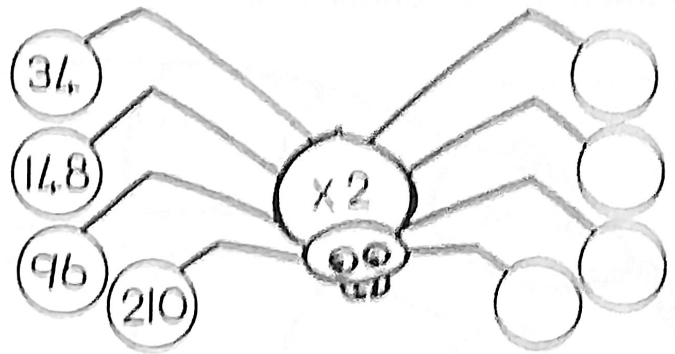
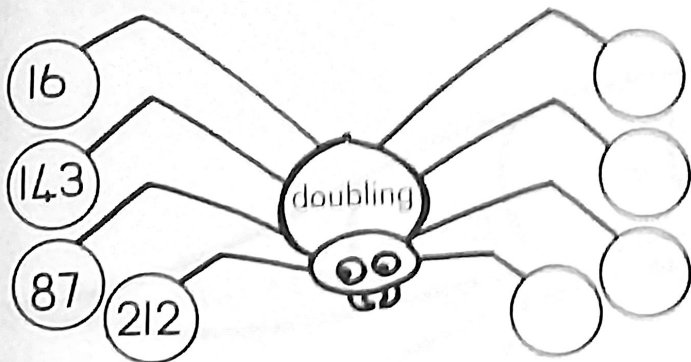


What fraction is coloured in? Circle the correct answer.

				
$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{4}$
				
$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{4}$
				
$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{4}$
				
$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{4}$

Unit 14 Activity 1

Doubling and halving



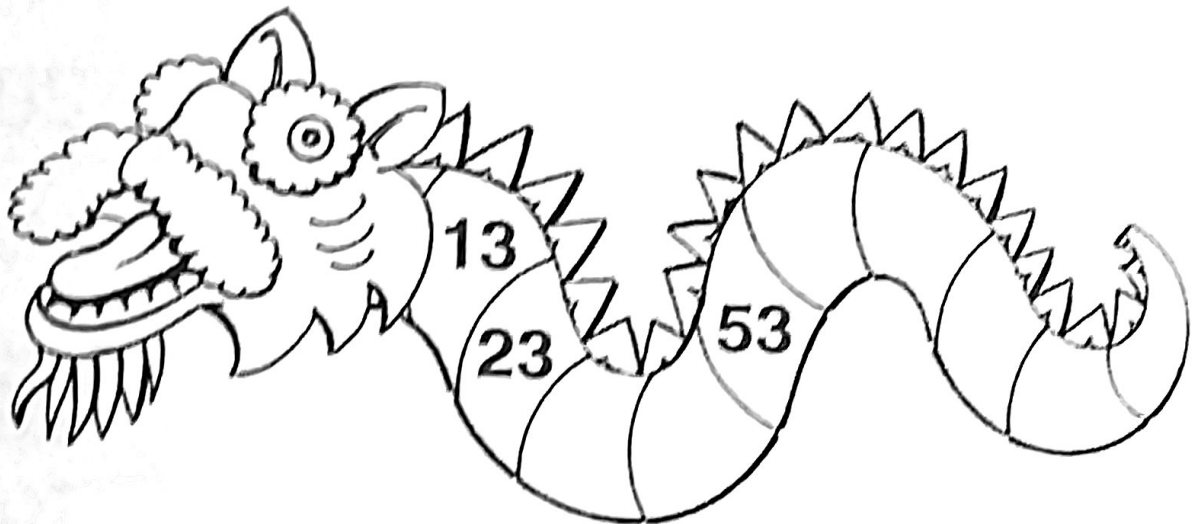
Challenge

1. If there are 25 children, how many arms are there altogether? _____
2. If there are 120 feet, how many children are there altogether? _____
3. If there are 250 eyes, how many rats are there? _____
4. If there are 84 cats, how many ears are there? _____
5. If there are 45 adults, how many hands are there? _____
6. If there are 62 legs, how many boys are there? _____

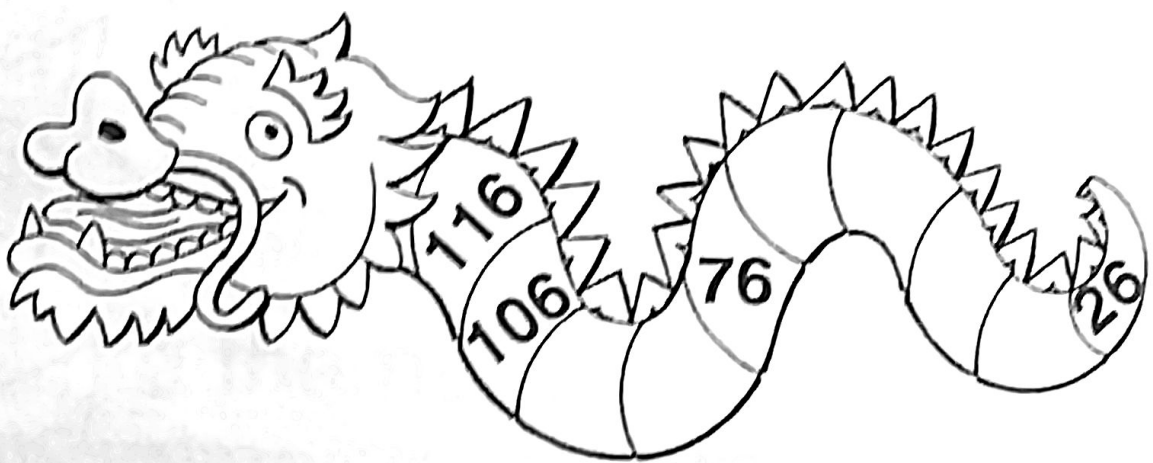
Activity 4

1. Complete the number patterns.

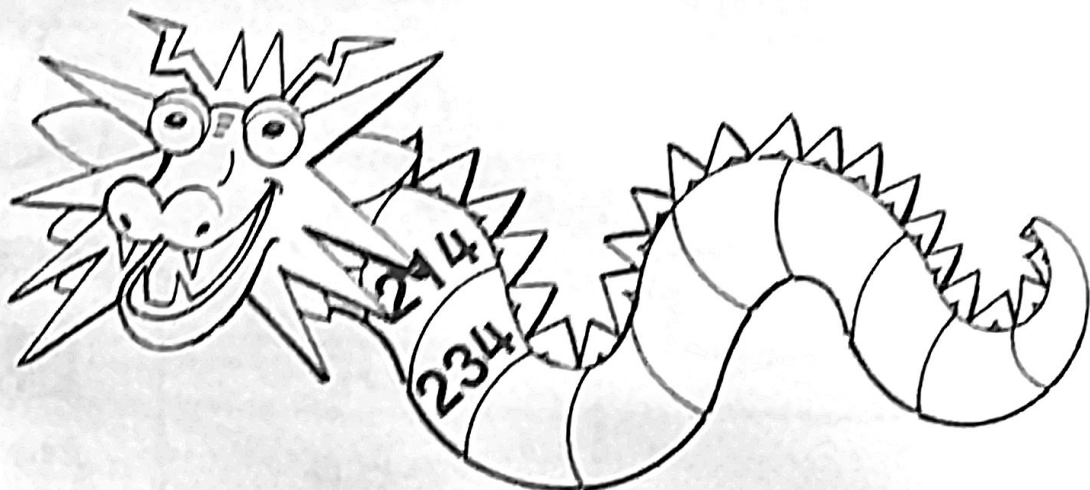
a)



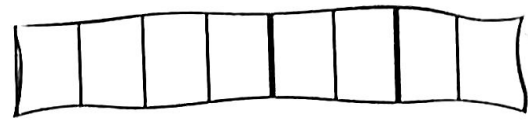
c)



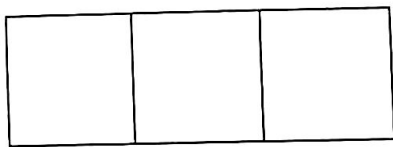
e)



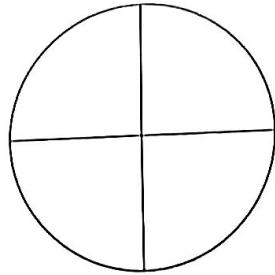
More fractions



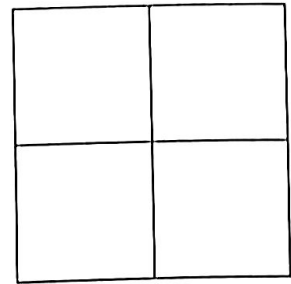
Colour in the correct portion to show the meaning of the fraction.



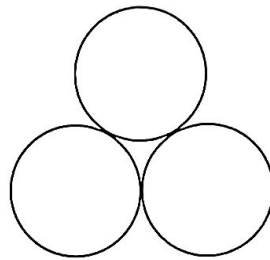
$\frac{1}{3}$



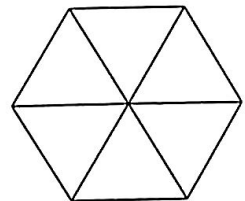
$\frac{1}{4}$



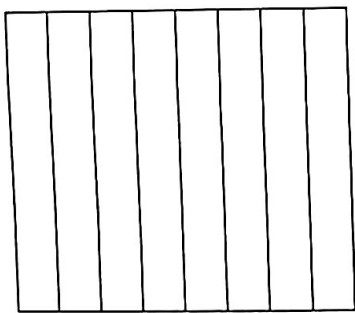
$\frac{2}{4}$



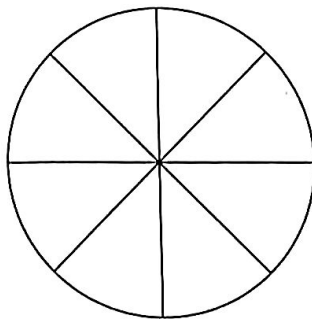
$\frac{2}{3}$



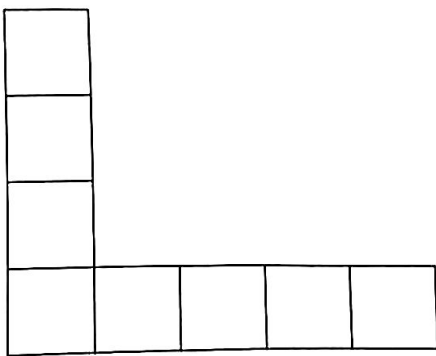
$\frac{3}{6}$



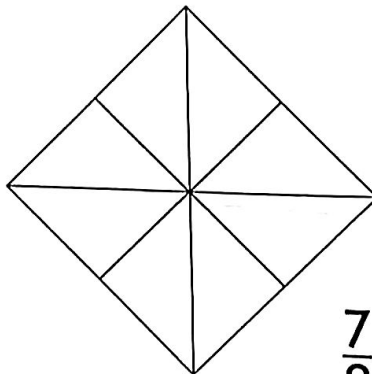
$\frac{1}{8}$



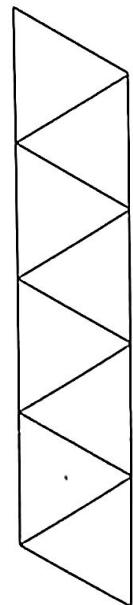
$\frac{2}{8}$



$\frac{6}{8}$



$\frac{7}{8}$

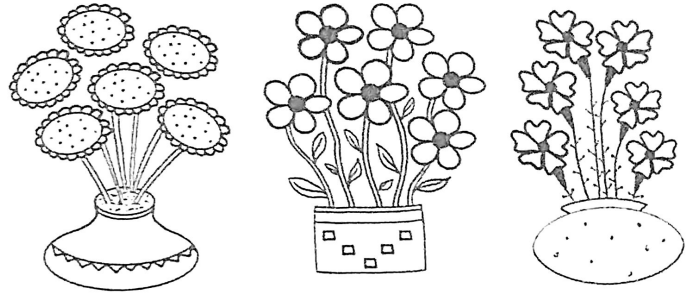


$\frac{5}{8}$

Activity 21: Multiplication as repeated addition

Example

There are three flower pots, each with six flowers in them. How many flowers are there in total?



Write as addition and as multiplication.

Solution

$$6 + 6 + 6 = 18$$

and

$$6 \times 3 = 18$$

Activity 21

1. There are four cakes, each with five candles.



How many candles are there in total?

Write as addition and as multiplication.

and

2. A pool is 10 metre long.

Natalie swims seven laps. How far did Natalie swim?

and

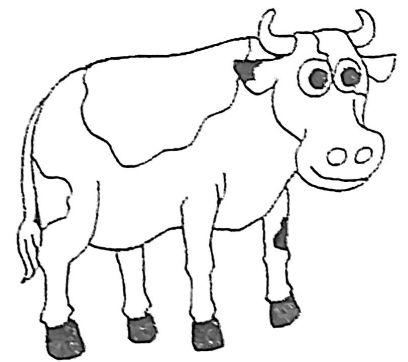
Date: _____

a) $2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 =$

b) two less than 137 = _____

$13 - \underline{\quad} = 12$	$13 - \underline{\quad} = 6$	$13 - 6 =$
$\underline{\quad} + 9 = 13$	$\underline{\quad} + 4 = 13$	$\underline{\quad} + 10 = 13$
$13 - 10 =$	$\underline{\quad} + 7 = 13$	$13 - 13 =$
$13 - \underline{\quad} = 0$	$2 + 11 =$	$13 - \underline{\quad} = 8$
$13 - 7 =$	$\underline{\quad} + 13 = 13$	$7 + 6 =$
$13 - 0 =$	$13 - 11 =$	$13 - 4 =$
$13 - 8 =$	$\underline{\quad} + 8 = 13$	$\underline{\quad} + 7 = 13$
$8 + 5 =$	$13 - \underline{\quad} = 5$	$13 - \underline{\quad} = 2$

1. Which numbers smaller than 10 begin with s? _____



2. Peter arrived at 7 o'clock and left at 3 o'clock. How long stayed for _____ hours.

3. 7 peaches cut in halves = _____ pieces

4. A man had 7 cows. 3 died. How many are left? _____

1 Word problems



Peter went shopping with 81 cents. How much did he have left after he had spent 48 cents?

Mrs. Zulu bought Ziyanda a doll for R17. She paid with two R10 notes. How much change will she get?

2 Complete the tables below.

20c coins	5	10	15	20	25	30
value						

20c coins	7	13	16	24	28	34
value						

20c coins						
value	60c	R1,20	R2,80	R1,80	R3,40	

MAY 2011						
SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
1 Worker's Day	2 Public holiday	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11 Grade 3 Cake sale	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21 Under 10 Rugby tournament
22	23	24 Under 10 Netball tournament	25	26	27 Grade 3 Outing to Museum	28
29 Comrades Marathon	30	31				

Answer these questions:

- How many Sundays were there in May 2011?
- What date is the third Thursday?
- What was happening on the 29th of May?
- When was the Grade 3 cake sale?
- Why was Monday the 2nd of May a Public holiday?
- When did the Under 10 boys need to be ready for their Rugby Tournament?
- On what date was the Netball Tournament?
- How many Mondays were there in May 2011?
- What date was the fourth Friday?
- When were the Grade 3s going to the Museum?

Write these numbers in words:

12th22nd31st26th15th

Activity 18: Subtracting three-digit numbers

Example

Calculate $546 - 384$ using the vertical method.

Solution

	H	T	U
	⁴ 5	¹ 4	6
-	3	8	4
	1	6	2

Example

Calculate $607 - 435$ using the vertical method.

Solution

	H	T	U
	⁵ 6	¹ 0	7
-	4	3	5
	1	7	2

Activity 18

1. Calculate using the vertical method.

a)

	H	T	U
	5	3	1
-	2	1	2

b)

	H	T	U
	6	7	0
-	3	4	5

c)

	H	T	U
	3	5	1
-	1	2	3

2. Selina has R750 and spent R620 on a computer game. How much money does Selina have left?



Activity 5: Numbers

Example

Write this number using number symbols.

nine hundred and nineteen

Solution

919



Example

Write this number using number symbols.

nine hundred and ninety

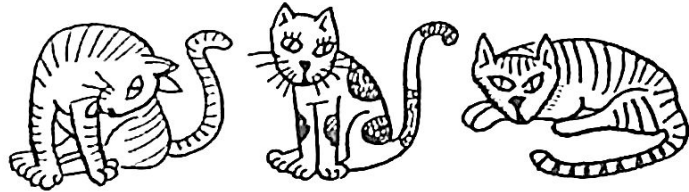
Solution

990



Activity 5

1. Write the numbers in the clouds.



two hundred and two	202	six hundred and eighty-one		three hundred and fifty-six		seven hundred and twenty		five hundred and seven	
two hundred and five		one hundred and forty-two		four hundred and sixty-four		nine hundred and nineteen		eight hundred and twelve	
one hundred and seventy-nine		nine hundred and ninety-one		one hundred and seven		two hundred and sixteen		three hundred and twelve	
four hundred and fifty-five		five hundred and nineteen		six hundred and one		seven hundred and forty-five		eight hundred and thirty-six	
nine hundred and twenty-three		two hundred and eighty-eight		two hundred and forty		three hundred and eight		four hundred and twelve	
five hundred and sixty-three		six hundred and three		seven hundred and fifteen		eight hundred and twenty-one		nine hundred and ninety-nine	
one hundred and twenty-three		two hundred and eighty-four		three hundred and seventy-one		four hundred and twenty-one		seven hundred	

Activity 7: Expanded notation

Example

365	standard form
three hundred sixty-five	word form
$300 + 60 + 5$	expanded form



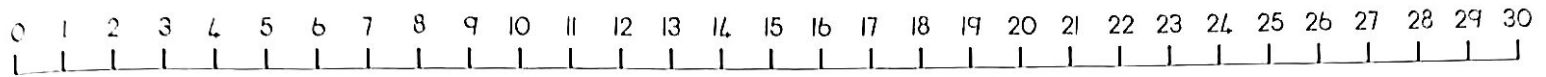
Activity 7

Spot the errors in the table. Tick (✓) if correct.
Cross (✗) if wrong and correct it.

	Standard form	Word form	Expanded form	✓ or ✗
a)	275	two hundred seventy-five	$200 + 70 + 5$	
b)	934	nine hundred thirty-four	$900 + 30 + 4$	
c)	768	seven hundred sixty-eight	$700 + 60 + 8$	
d)	158	one hundred fifty-eight	$100 + 50 + 8$	
e)	646	six hundred forty-eight	$600 + 40 + 8$	
f)	862	eight hundred sixty-two	$800 + 60 + 6$	
g)	420	four hundred twenty-four	$400 + 20$	
h)	555	five hundred fifty-five	$500 + 50 + 5$	
i)	404	four hundred and four	$400 + 0 + 4$	
j)	440	four hundred and forty	$400 + 40 + 0$	
k)	999	nine hundred and nineteen	$900 + 90 + 9$	
l)	808	eight hundred and eighty	$800 + 8$	

Addition

Use this number line to help you complete the number sentences as quickly as you can.



1. $30 = 18 + \underline{\quad}$ $30 = 15 + \underline{\quad}$ $30 = \underline{\quad} + 10$

$30 = 27 + \underline{\quad}$ $30 = 25 + \underline{\quad}$ $30 = 21 + \underline{\quad}$

2. $\underline{\quad} + 8 = 29$ $29 + \underline{\quad} = 29$ $10 + \underline{\quad} = 29$

$20 + \underline{\quad} = 29$ $15 + \underline{\quad} = 29$ $11 + \underline{\quad} = 29$

3. $10 + \underline{\quad} = 15$ $\underline{\quad} + 8 = 15$ $15 = 9 + \underline{\quad}$

$15 = \underline{\quad} + 11$ $13 + \underline{\quad} = 15$ $\underline{\quad} + 2 = 15$

4. $18 + \underline{\quad} = 18$ $\underline{\quad} + 9 = 18$ $12 + \underline{\quad} = 18$

$18 = 5 + \underline{\quad}$ $15 + \underline{\quad} = 18$ $18 = 14 + \underline{\quad}$

5. $10 + \underline{\quad} = 14$ $\underline{\quad} + 2 = 14$ $7 + \underline{\quad} = 14$

$14 = \underline{\quad} + 6$ $13 + \underline{\quad} = 14$ $14 = \underline{\quad} + 5$