

## Place value

Help this machine to decompose or compose these numbers.

Input



Output



489 →

→

400 + 80 + 9

251 →

→

200 + 50 + 1

367 →

→

300 + 60 + 7

118 →

→

100 + 10 + 8

220 →

→

200 + 20 + 0

211 →

→

200 + 10 + 1

87 →

→

80 + 7

472 →

→

400 + 70 + 2

134 →

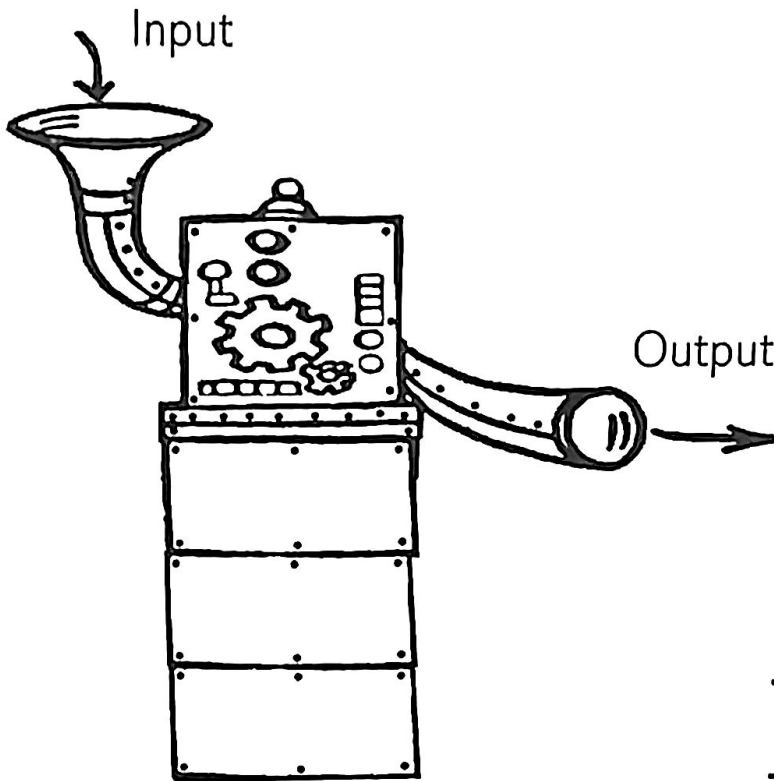
→

100 + 30 + 4

398 →

→

300 + 90 + 8



## Challenge

Write the number and the name for:

1. 2 hundreds, 3 tens, 2 ones = 232    two hundred and thirty-two

2. 4 hundreds, 0 tens, 8 ones = 408    four hundred and eight

3. 1 hundred, 1 ten, 1 one = 111    one hundred and eleven

4. 3 hundreds, 3 tens, 0 ones = 330    three hundred and thirty

5. 5 hundreds, 5 tens, 5 ones = 555    five hundred and fifty-five



## Place value

2 3 4

1. Use only the above 3 digits and make 6 different numbers.

234 ; 243 ; 342 ; 324 ; 423 ; 432

2. Now put the numbers you have made in order from the biggest number to the smallest number.

432 ; 423 ; 342 ; 324 ; 243 ; 234

3. Look at the biggest number:

a. What value does the 3 have? 3 tens

b. What value is the 4? 4 hundred

c. What value is the 2? 2 unit/ones

d. 400 + 30 + 2 = four hundred and thirty two

4. Look at the smallest number:

a. What value is the 3? tens

b. What value is the 4? unit/ones

c. What value is the 2? hundred

d. 200 + 40 + 3 = two hundred and forty three

## Challenge

Choose 3 different digits and make 6 different numbers. Follow the above instructions for your new numbers.

1 7 6

167, 176, 617, 671, 716, 761

## Subtraction

**Subtract means 'take away.'**

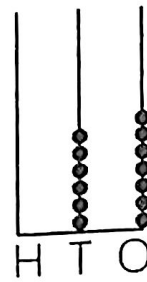
Look at this sum:  $67 - 10$ .

$67$  means  $60$  and  $7$ .

We take  $10$  away from  $60 \rightarrow 50$

but the  $7$  stays the same.

$$67 - 10 = 57$$



A. Use your flard cards or abacus to help you do these sums.

$$1. 68 - 10 = \underline{58}$$

$$5. 85 - 50 = \underline{35}$$

$$2. 99 - 20 = \underline{79}$$

$$6. 77 - 60 = \underline{17}$$

$$3. 42 - 30 = \underline{12}$$

$$7. 73 - 70 = \underline{3}$$

$$4. 59 - 40 = \underline{19}$$

$$8. 91 - 10 = \underline{81}$$

B. Now try these with hundreds too.

$$1. 145 - 20 = \underline{125}$$

$$4. 488 - 70 = \underline{418}$$

$$2. 253 - 30 = \underline{223}$$

$$5. 137 - 30 = \underline{107}$$

$$3. 346 - 40 = \underline{306}$$

$$6. 140 - 40 = \underline{100}$$

C. Count backwards in tens to find these answers.

$$1. 105 - 30 = \underline{75}$$

$$3. 322 - 60 = \underline{260}$$

$$2. 243 - 50 = \underline{193}$$

$$4. 311 - 40 = \underline{271}$$

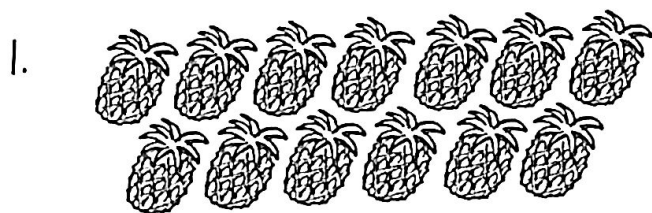
### Try this problem sum!

I have 88 sweets. I eat 10 on Monday, 10 on Tuesday, 10 on Wednesday, 10 on Thursday, 10 on Friday, 10 on Saturday and 10 on Sunday. How many sweets are left?

$$88 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 = \underline{18}$$

## Grouping

Group these things by circling them, then fill in the missing numbers.



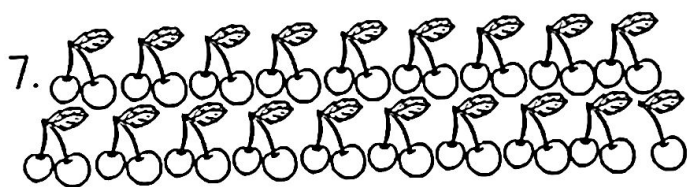
$13 = \underline{6}$  twos and  $\underline{1}$  left over



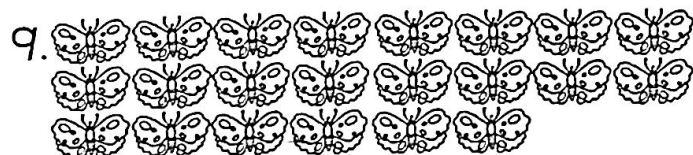
$17 = \underline{3}$  fives and  $\underline{2}$  left over



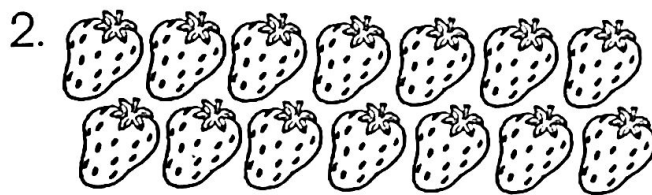
$18 = \underline{3}$  fives and  $\underline{3}$  left over



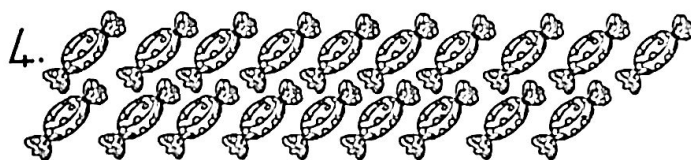
$37 = \underline{3}$  tens and  $\underline{7}$  left over



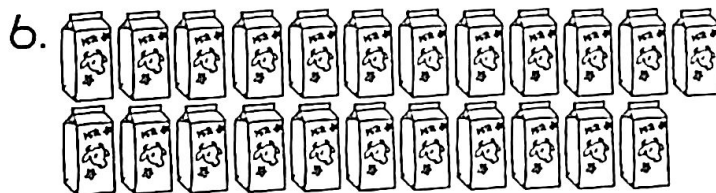
$\overset{22}{\cancel{24}} = \underline{5}$  fours and  $\underline{2}$  left over



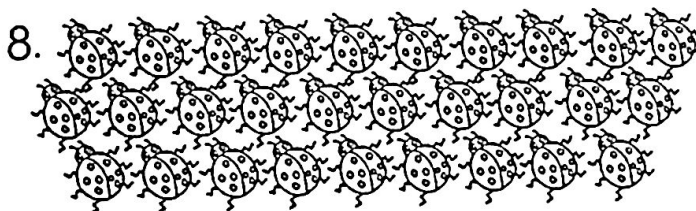
$14 = \underline{4}$  threes and  $\underline{2}$  left over



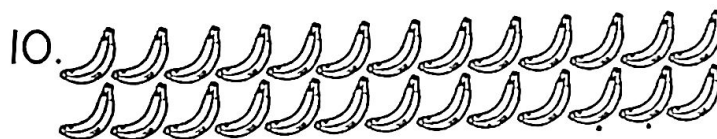
$19 = \underline{4}$  fours and  $\underline{3}$  left over



$23 = \underline{11}$  twos and  $\underline{1}$  left over



$29 = \underline{9}$  threes and  $\underline{1}$  left over

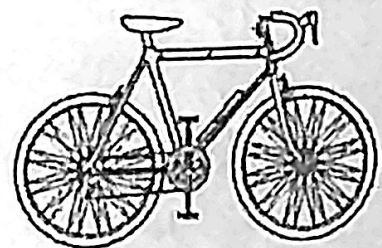


$26 = \underline{2}$  tens and  $\underline{6}$  left over









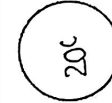


















- a] Which number comes before 280? 279
- b] 160, 80, 40, 20, 10, 5.

$8 + 7 = 15$	$15 - 4 = 11$	$16 + 0 = 16$
$15 - 8 = 7$	$10 + 5 = 15$	$16 - 3 = 13$
$16 - 11 = 5$	$15 - 10 = 5$	$3 + 13 = 16$
$13 + 3 = 16$	$6 + 10 = 16$	$16 - 7 = 9$
$15 - 12 = 3$	$16 - 1 = 15$	$6 + 9 = 15$
$12 + 4 = 16$	$10 + 6 = 16$	$5 + 11 = 16$
$16 - 5 = 11$	$15 - 6 = 9$	$15 - 2 = 13$
$16 - 13 = 3$	$16 - 9 = 7$	$7 + 9 = 16$

- How many wheels have 7 bicycles? 14
- A dealer sold 43 cars and 15 lorries. How many vehicles did they sell? 58
- I save 25 cents for 10 weeks. How much do I save? 250
- A vendor sells 4 apples for R2,00. What does he charge for one apple? 50c



1 Fill in the value of the missing coins.

	=					
	=					
	=					
	=					
	=					
	=					

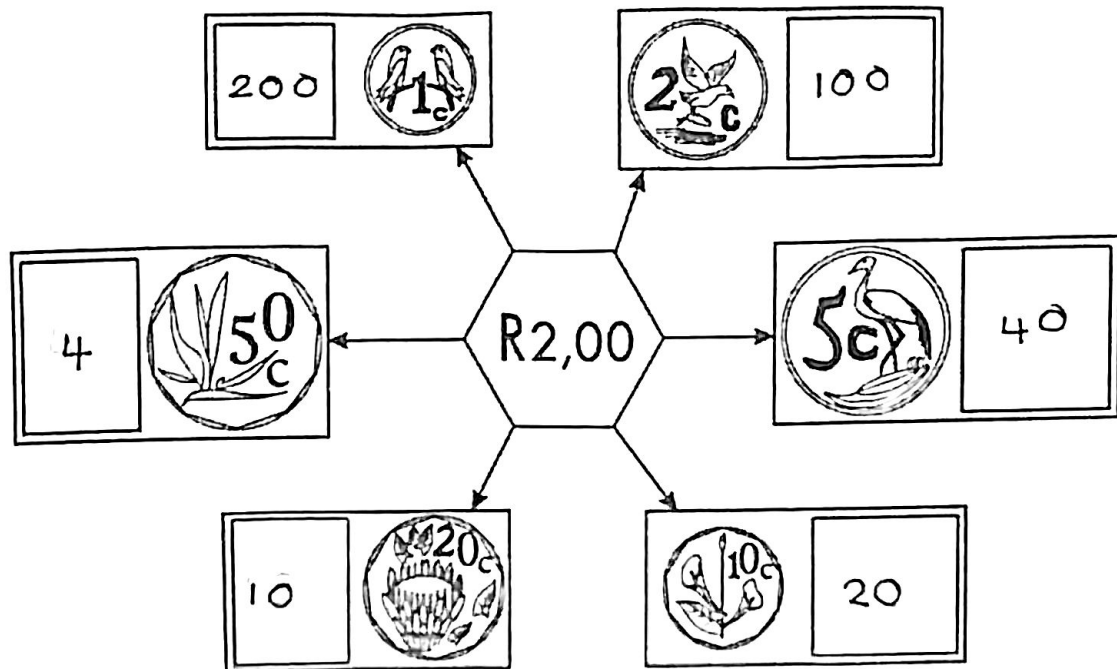
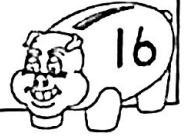
2 Word Problem.

My fathers lunch cost R2,40. He paid with a R10 note. How much change did he get?

$$\begin{array}{r}
 R\ 10.00 \\
 - R\ 2.40 \\
 \hline
 R\ 7.60 \rightarrow
 \end{array}$$

His change is R 7,60 →

1 How many of each coin do I need to be worth R2,00?



2 Work out these sums.

$$46^c + 28^c = 74^c$$

$$52^c + 39^c = 91^c$$

$$65^c + 17^c = 82^c$$

3 Complete the table below.

50c coins	7	17	21	37	47	57
value	R3,50	R8,50	R13,50	R18,50	R23,50	R28,50